

INSECURITY ENGINEERING: Analysis of Design Defects



PRESCRIPTION DRUG CONTAINERS



INSECURITY ENGINEERING

- ◆ DEFICIENT OR DEFECTIVE PRODUCTS

- Intersection of mechanical and security engineering

- ◆ FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY

- What appears secure is not
- How do you know the difference?
- Undue reliance on standards

- ◆ MISREPRESENTATIONS BY MFG

MANUFACTURER RESPONSIBILITIES

- ◆ UNIQUE RESPONSIBILITY FOR COMPETENCE
 - MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
 - SECURITY ENGINEERING
- ◆ IMPLIED REPRESENTATIONS
 - “WE ARE EXPERTS”
 - SECURITY OF THEIR PRODUCTS
 - REPRESENTATIONS
 - “WE MEET OR EXCEED STANDARDS”

EXPERTISE REQUIRED IN LOCK DESIGN

- ◆ MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
- ◆ SECURITY ENGINEERING
- ◆ MINIMUM INDUSTRY STANDARDS REQUIRE LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE
- ◆ SECURITY ENGINEERING REQUIRES:
 - UNDERSTAND USE OF WIRES, MAGNETS, PAPERCLIPS, BALL POINT PENS, ALUMINUM FOIL.....
 - BYPASS TECHNIQUES

ENGINEERING FAILURES: RESULTS AND CONSEQUENCES

◆ INSECURITY ENGINEERING

- Insecure products
- Often easily bypassed
- Products look great but not secure
- False sense of security
- Drug containers: deadly consequences

COST AND APPEARANCE v. QUALITY AND SECURITY

- ◆ DO YOU GET WHAT YOU PAY FOR?
- ◆ 2\$ LOCKS ARE 2\$ LOCKS!
- ◆ SHORTCUTS DO NOT EQUAL SECURITY
- ◆ CLEVER DESIGNS MAY REDUCE SECURITY
- ◆ PATENTS NOT GUARANTEE SECURITY

EXAMPLES: INSECURITY ENGINEERING

- ◆ PRESCRIPTION DRUG SAFES
 - Four models tested, all defective
- ◆ BIOMETRIC FINGERPRINT LOCK
- ◆ ELECTRONIC RFID LOCK
- ◆ CONSUMER ELECTRONIC SAFE
 - All appear secure: None are!
 - This year, focus on wider problem
 - Representative sample

DRUG SAFES: WHY NEEDED

- ◆ 63,000 Opioid deaths last year
- ◆ Access to prescription drugs by kids
- ◆ Answer: prevent access
- ◆ Analyzed four major brands: all easily open
 - LockMed
 - Saferlock
 - Pillpod
 - Vaultz

LOCKMED: LOCKED



LOCKMED: UNLOCKED



LOCKMED OPEN



PILLPOD



PILLPOD



PILLPOD OPENING



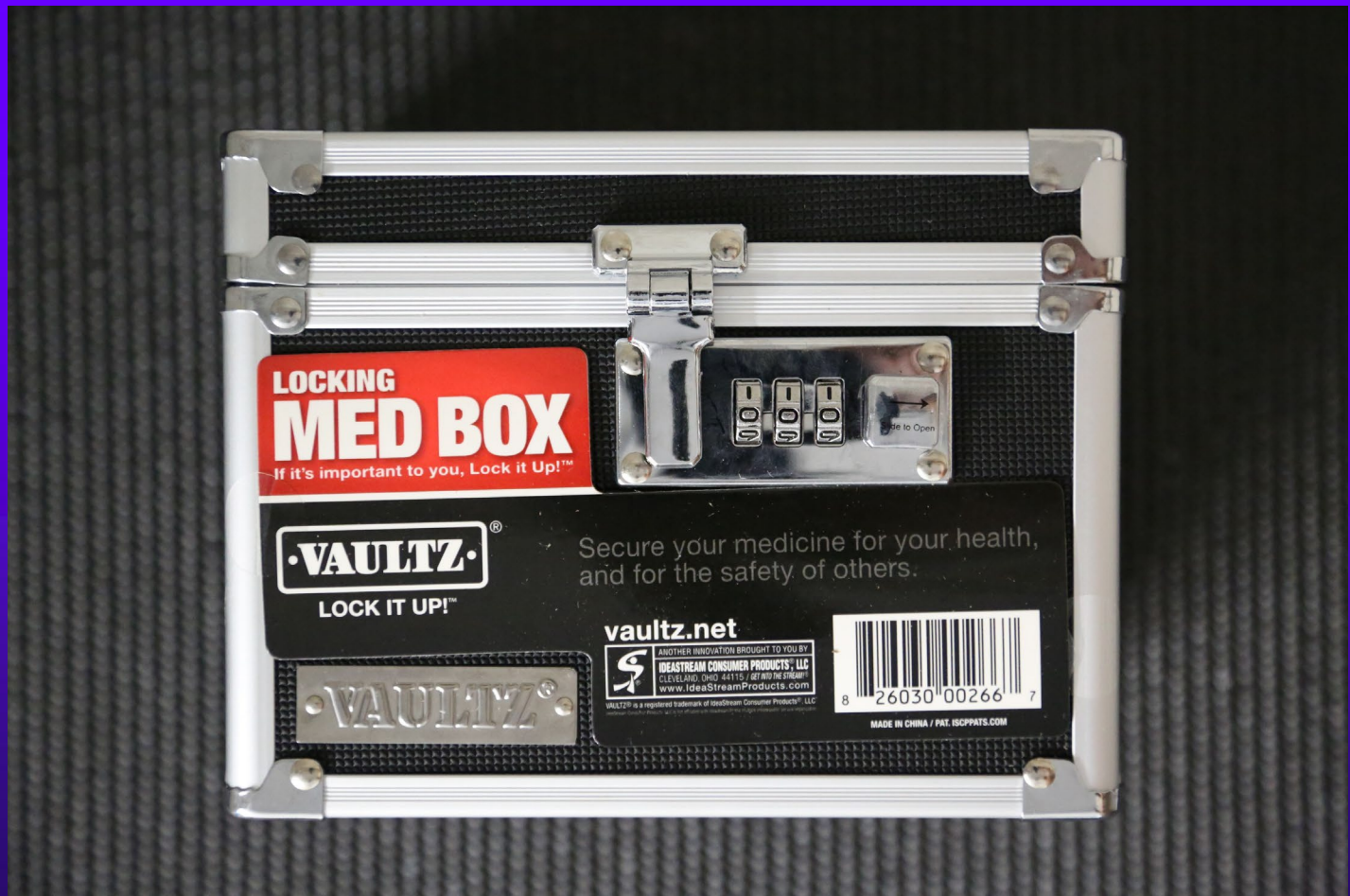
SAFERLOCK



SAFERLOCK CAP DETAIL



VAULTZ



VAULTZ LOCK OPENING



DRUG CONTAINERS:

Opening in seconds

- ◆ All defective designs
- ◆ Offer little protection
- ◆ Simple locking mechanisms
- ◆ Kids can open
- ◆ Are they better than nothing?
- ◆ False sense of security

TRADITIONAL LOCK DESIGN DEFECTS

- ◆ KWIKSET OLD DESIGN
- ◆ RFID-BASED DEADBOLT
- ◆ ELECTRONIC SAFE
- ◆ FINGERPRINT LOCK

EXAMPLE #1: KWIKSET SMART KEY®



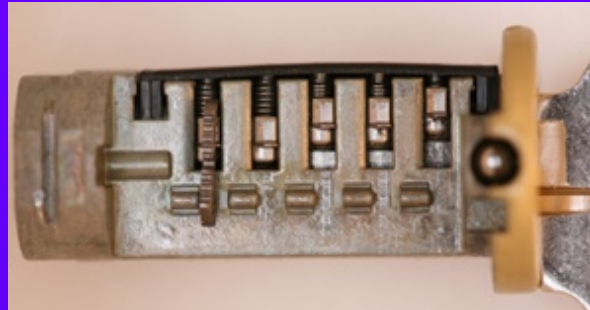
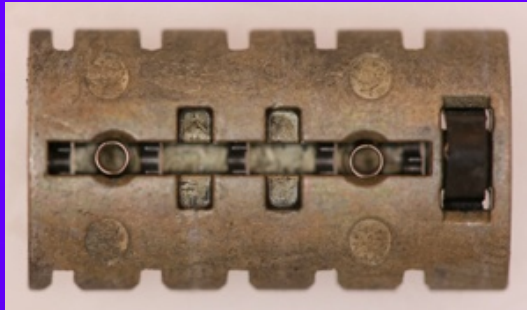
KWIKSET SMART KEY®

- ◆ ABOUT \$2 TO MANUFACTURER
LOCKING ELEMENT
- ◆ CLEVER DESIGN: RE-
PROGRAMMABLE
- ◆ MILLIONS SOLD EVERY YEAR
- ◆ EXTREMELY POPULAR LOCK
- ◆ HAS BEEN REDESIGNED

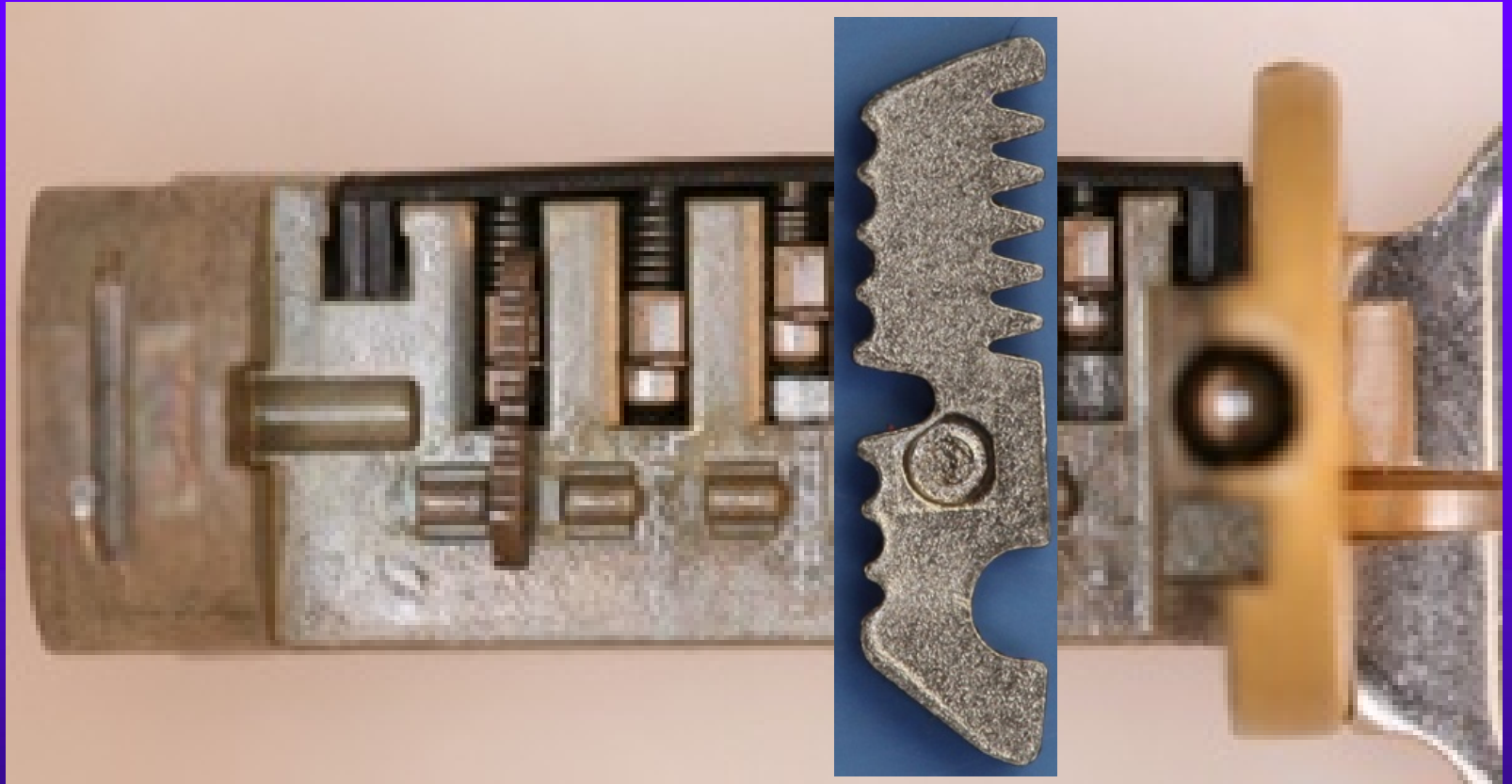
KWIKSET ATTRIBUTES

- ◆ CLEVER DESIGN
- ◆ PROGRAMMABLE
- ◆ COPIED AND MODIFIED EARLIER DESIGNS
- ◆ CANNOT BUMP, BUT NOT DESIGNED TO BE BUMP RESISTANT
- ◆ DIFFICULT TO PICK
- ◆ RATINGS

HOW SMART KEY WORKS



SMARTKEY PRINCIPLE



ADJUSTABLE SLIDERS = KEY BITTING DEPTHS



SLIDERS = SMARTKEY SECURITY



OPEN IN THIRTY SECONDS:
SCREWDRIVER + VICE GRIP + KEY



OPEN IN THIRTY SECONDS



EXAMPLE #3: KABA IN-SYNC RFID-BASED LOCK



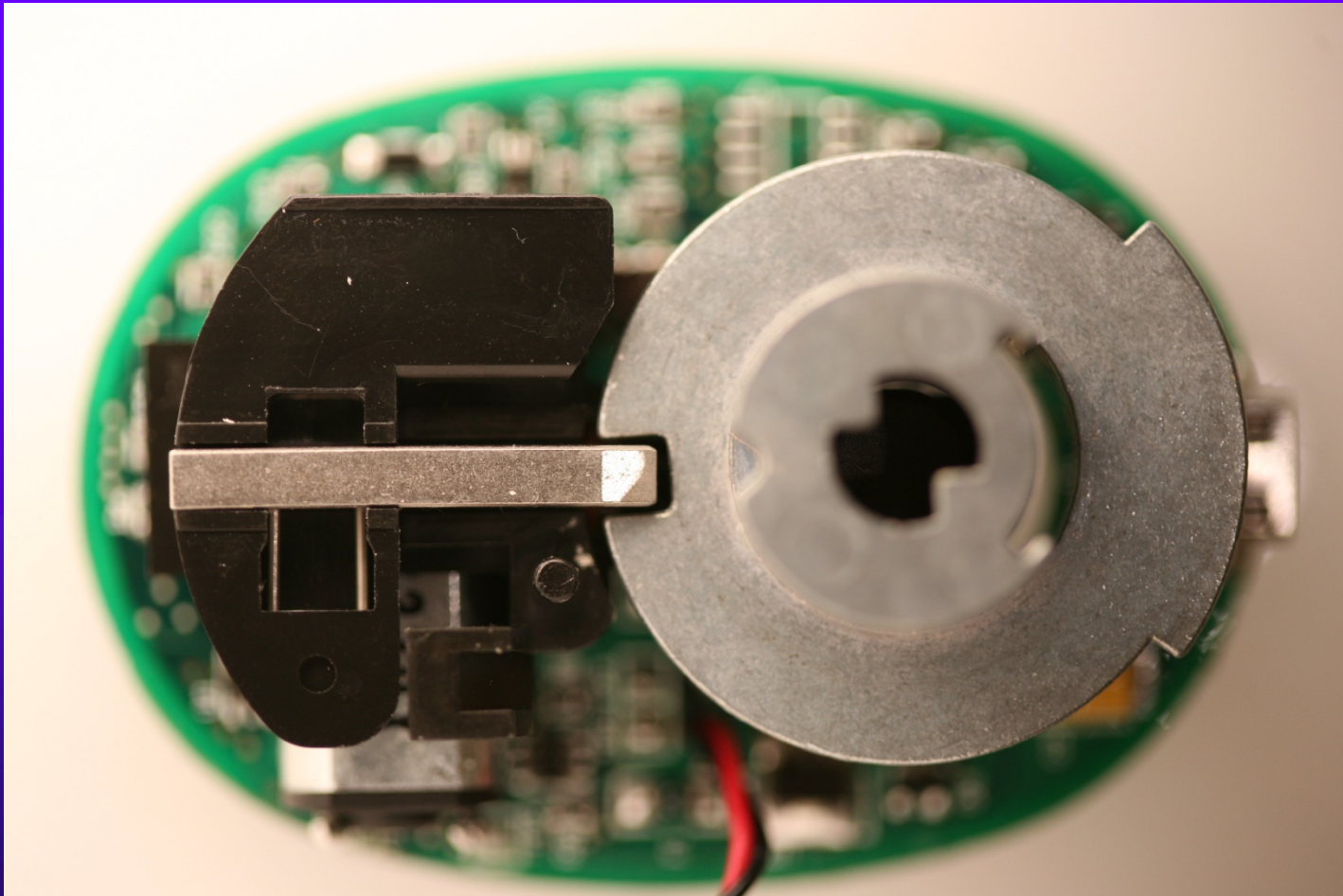
INSYNC RFID KEY LOCK



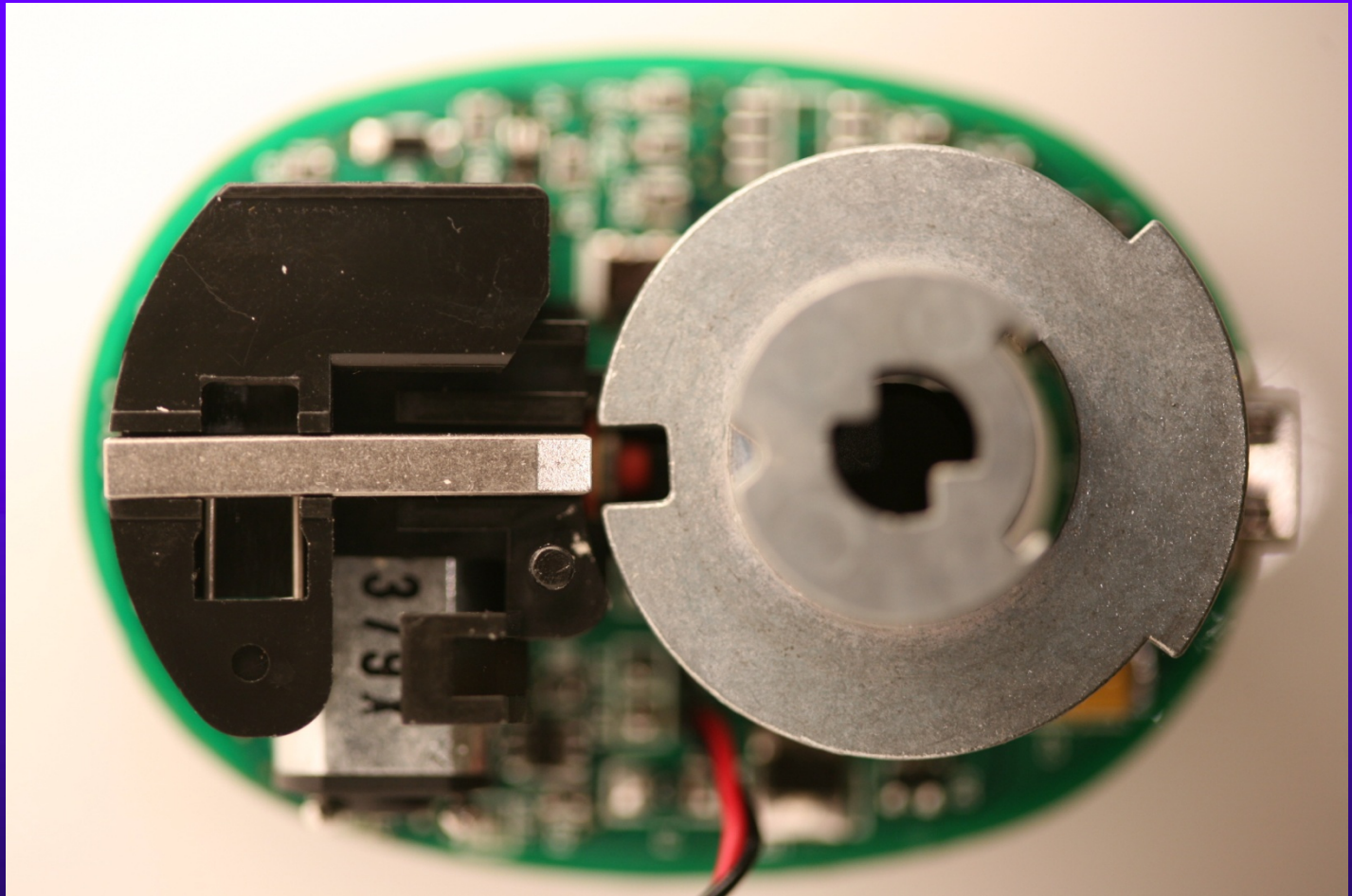
KABA IN-SYNC ATTRIBUTES

- ◆ WIDE APPLICATION
- ◆ AVAILABLE FOR SEVERAL YEARS
- ◆ MILITARY AND CIVILIAN APPLICATIONS
- ◆ USE SIMULATED PLASTIC KEY WITH RFID
- ◆ AUDIT TRAIL

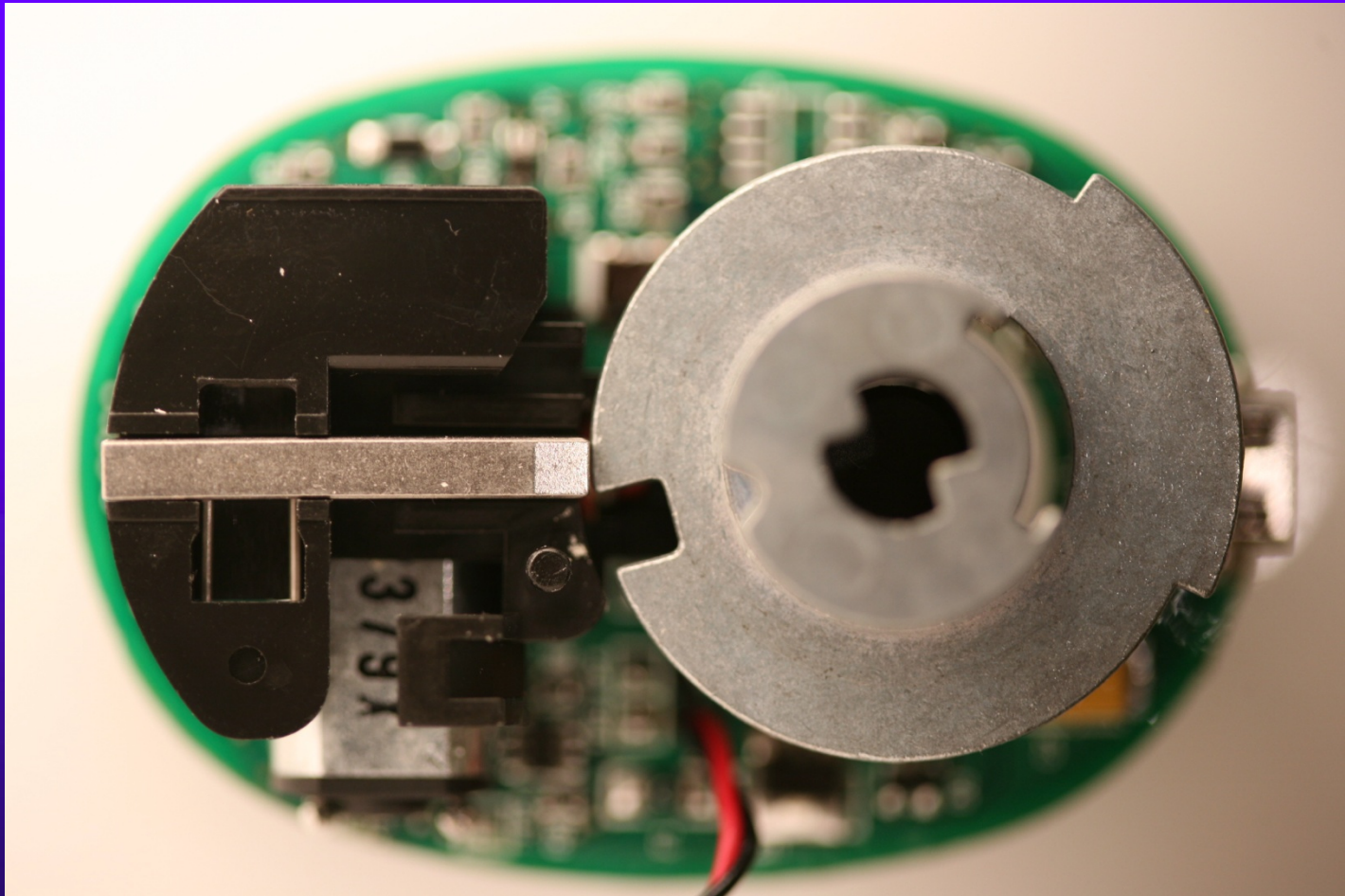
IN-SYNC INTERNAL MECHANISM: LOCKING



BOLT RETRACTS



TURN TO OPEN



INSYNC-D MARKETS

- ◆ COMMERCIAL
- ◆ APARTMENT COMPLEXES
- ◆ MILITARY FACILITIES AND HOUSING
- ◆ CHURCHES

INSYNC MEETS PAPERCLIP



KABA INSYNC: INSECURITY 101



EXAMPLE #4: AMSEC ES1014 CONSUMER “SAFE”



ELECTRONIC KEYPAD



AMSEC SAFE ES1014 AND OTHERS

- ◆ CONSUMER LEVEL SAFE
- ◆ \$100 FOR SMALLEST UNIT
- ◆ ELECTRONIC KEYPAD
- ◆ HOW MUCH SECURITY EXPECTED?
- ◆ INCOMPETENT DESIGN
- ◆ FOUND IN MANY OTHER SAFES
- ◆ CHINESE IMPORT

AMSEC: INSECURITY RESET



AMSEC SAFE: INSECURITY 101



FILE FOLDER “SLIM JIM”



FILE THIS UNDER
INCOMPETENCE



OPEN SESAME!



EXAMPLE #5: BIOLOCK 333



BIOMETRIC LOCK

- ◆ FINGERPRINT + BYPASS CYLINDER
- ◆ LOOKS SECURE
- ◆ \$200 OR MORE
- ◆ INSECURITY ENGINEERING AT ITS BEST

BYPASS LOCK = BYPASS SECURITY



PAPERCLIP: HIGH-TECH BYPASS FOR BIOLOCK



LESSONS LEARNED

- ◆ CLEVER \neq SECURITY
- ◆ LOCKS REQUIRE BOTH MECHANICAL AND SECURITY ENGINEERING
- ◆ PATENTS DON'T GUARANTEE SECURITY
- ◆ STANDARDS DO NOT MEAN SECURITY

INSECURITY ENGINEERING: Locks, Lies, and Videotape



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